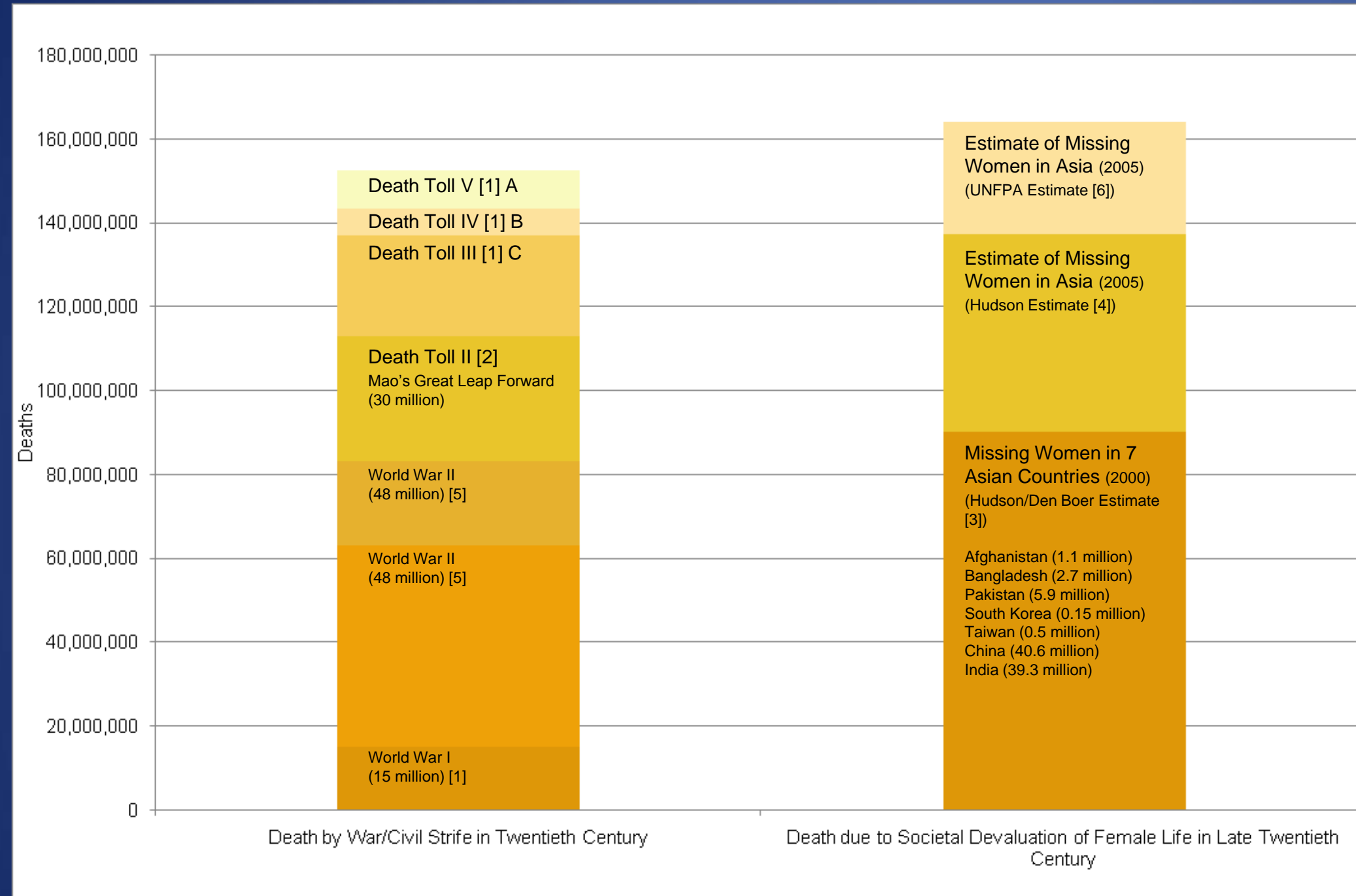


Figure 1. Death by War/Civil War Strife the Twentieth Century, and Death due to Societal Devaluation of Female Life in the Late Twentieth Century



{A}

Death Toll V

Brazil (1.1 million)

Russo-Japanese War (0.13 million)

Balkans (0.14 million)

Germans East Africa (0.18 million)

Libya (0.13 million)

Greco-Turkish War (0.25 million)

Spanish Civil War (0.47 million)

Abyssinia (0.4 million)

Russo-Finnish War (0.15 million)

Greek Civil War (0.16 million)

Tito (0.2 million)

First Indochina War (0.4 million)

Colombia (0.2 million)

Indian partition (0.5 million)

Burma/Myanmar (0.13 million)

Algeria (0.7 million)

Guatemala (0.2 million)

Indonesia (0.4 million)

Uganda (0.6 million)

Angola (0.6 million)

East Timor (0.2 million)

Lebanon (0.15 million)

Iraq (0.7 million)

Liberia (0.15 million)

Bosnia (0.18 million)

Somalia (0.4 million)

Israel/Arab (0.07 million)

Angola II (0.08 million)

Sierra Leone (0.08 million)

{B}

Death Toll IV

Tibet (0.6 million)

Mexican Revolution (1 million)

Ethiopia (1 million)

Nigeria (1 million)

Mozambique (1 million)

Sudan (1.9 million)

{C}

Death Toll III

Pre-PRC 20th-century China (4 million)

Congo, 20th century (3.8 million)

Vietnam (3.5 million)

Korea (2.8 million)

Afghanistan (1.8 million)

Khmer Rouge, Cambodia (1.65 million)

Estimated Armenian Genocide (1.5 million)

Russian Civil War (1.4 million)

Rwanda/Burundi (1.35 million)

Bangladesh (1.25 million)

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(2) Jasper Becker, *Hungry Ghosts: Mao's Secret Famine*, (New York: Holt, 1998)

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(4) Medium variant, Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision and World Urbanization Prospects: The 2005 Revision*, <http://esa.un.org/unpp>, accessed July 25, 2007 (assumes normal overall sex ratio of 98).

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